

5	" "
13	" "
47	
79	
99	:
137	/
163	/
169	
175	
180	
188	
193	
197	
202	

“ ”

“

..

. . . . .

.

.

.

.

“ ”

.

.

.

.

“ ”

.

.

.

" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

" "

## Project Method

1

2

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

:

..

1

Passe, Jeff. *Elementary School Curriculum*. Boston: McGraw-Hill College. 1999, pp 67-68

2

.14-5 1996 (2)

" " 1967

"  
...

" " 3

.

" "

4

5"  
.. " " "

.

6

" "

3

58-38 1998

23 22

24-22 2001 22

4

-97 2000 23

1999 14-13 .117

.99 " ..

2001

65

" " ..

5

39-37

9-8 1999

: .

6

·

“ ”

：

“ ” (13 ： ) “ ”

“ ”

：

：

7 “ ”

8

“ ”

“ ”

( )

“ ”

10 “ ” 9

：

“ ”

“ ”

---

7

463

：

8

157 1995

9

.119 1979

10

15

11 1967

" "

" " ,

.

11 ,

12"

"

..

..

..

13 ,

.

" "

---

.12-11	11
.	12
.	13

.498 1 :

1993

.666-665

14



.

.

.

“

”

\*

“

”

.

—

—

.

“

”

...

“

”

.

“

”

.

“

”

.

.

---

\*



...

1"

.

(Destott de Tracy)

"

"

"

(D'holbach)

"

2"

..(Condillac)

(Helvétius)

(

)

" "

(Carat)

(Volney)

(Cabanis)

"

"

Idéologue "

"

.(Daunou)

:

...

Idéologue

..

..

"

"

" (

)

"

"

3"

.

*Encyclopedia of*

(Braybrooke, David) .

1

:

.127-124 / 4 *Philosophy*

(2) 13

.

.

28

1992

68

2

Boudon, R. Borricaud, F: *Dictionnaire critique de la sociologie*. 3<sup>ème</sup> édition, mise à jour, 1990. October, Press universitaire de France. P: 295.

3

La lande, André: *Vocabulaire technique et critique de la philosophie* – Press universitaire de France. 16<sup>ème</sup> édition. 1988. pp: 458-459.

.

(

) 1971

2

–

:

:

) ( ) "

4" .. .( "

" "

.( )

—

—

.

5"

.

" :

:"

( ) Idéologie 1706 ..

" "

..

Institute

....National

[ ] ...

(1803-1802)

"

"

6"

. Idéologues

4

Gabel Joseph: Idéologie. In (*Encyclopoedia universalis*). Vol 11. Editeur à Paris. S.A. 1990. p: 903.

5

Ibid p: 902.

.29

6

-Boudon, R. Borricaud, F: *Dictionnaire critique de la sociologie*. P: 295.

.

..

.

" "

.

" "

.

"

7"

— " —

" 8"

9"

" "

" "

— —

" 10"

.

11"

.

---

.29	.	.	.	7
:				8
.131	1984 /1			9
Braybrooke, D.	( <i>Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i> ).	.29		10
Boudon, R.	Borricaud, F. Opcit, P 295.			11
Braybrooke, D.	Opcit.			

:

11

12

...

13.

|| ||

• •

11

14..

• •

||                      ||

11

.

15

16

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right] \quad \text{''} \quad ,$$

: 32 31 ( )

11-10

: .31-30

.107-106      1991-1411 / 3

.131

12

.132-131

13

.133

14

.44

15

.45

16

" 17"  
..

.

...

" 18"  
.

"

"

"

1900

" 19"  
.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

" 20"  
.

21"  
.

"

"

"

1922

Boudon, R.Borricaud, F Opcit, p 295.  
.134-133  
.42 1992/1  
-1411 / 7 75

.113 1990  
.114

---

17

18

19

20

21



.

...

" [ ] ... . 22"

23"  
.

"

.

.(...)

24"  
..

.

.

25"  
..

" .  
.

" 26" "

.

.135

22

.91-90

23

:

137-136

24

.43

.138

25

.96-95

26

27. . .

• •

11

" 1929

1927

2811

|| ||

11

11

11

•

11

11

11

29.

|| ||

• • •

|| ||

)

|| ||

11

11

..

$$\cdot \left( \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

11

.139

27



\*

||                      ||                      ||                      ||                      ||                      ||

•

28

)

.46-45

1973

•

(

.45

: 47

29

30"

"

"

" ..

"

"

"

31"

(...)

\* 32" "

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

.

: .47-46

.46-44

-Boudon, R-Borricaud, F: opcit, p 295.

.140

.50-49

:

(18 ) :

-

" " " "

:

.1978 /1

. ..

..

30

31

32

\*

"

..

.

-

)

-

(

"

"

"

(..)

..

.

.

.

33"

. ..

" ,  
.

" "

" "

34"

"

":

! :

( )

.

.(...)

. 35" (

) :

)

: : .7  
.1992 / 1 (

34

.20-19 ..

"

[ ] ..

[ ] (...)

.17 "

"

1955

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.36-11

.."

:

"

1992 /(2) 13 68

20

.(

) 199

:

)

35

-37 1980

(

.38

" "

" "

.

—

..

—

.

" "

..

..

" "

"

.

" "

" "

"

"

"

..

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

—

—

"

"

.

" "

" "

" " .  
:  
:

"

..

36"

" " " "

37"

" " "

" " 38"

:

[ ] "

[ ] ..

.81

36

.7

37

.26 ( )

38

---

.

39"

.

"

"

.

!

"

.

.(...)

40"

"

"

..

"

.

41"

. ..

"

.

/ 7 -75

---

39

.

40

.

.87

1990-1411

98

41

:"

"

"

"

"

..

"

:

"

. ..

.



(...)

42" . . .

" "

" .

" 43"

" " 44"

" "

"

45" .

. " "

..

" "

. .

" " "

-

..

- 46"

"

..

47" . . .

1990-1411 /7 75

42

.37

.12

43

10

44

-11 :

.12

.746 1964 /1

45

16

46

.47

47

"

.

48"

"

" " " 49"

.

50"

.

51

.

" " "

(...)

(...)

.

(...)

" " " "

52"

.

" "

.

---

.122 48

148 49

..

.170-120

.57 50

.6 -1990 .. . 51

3 11-10 . 52

.145-144 1991-1411 /

..

.

..

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

..

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

..

.

\*

.

"

"

"

(

)

.

"

\*

"

.

5311

11

54..

11

55..

11

5611

II II

II II

||      ||

11

11

|| ||

11

11

• •

..

•

: .148

53

.145-144 ( ) ..

1987 / 2

54

.219

.222-221 1986 /1 .

55

.351 1995/ 1

56

: ( ) " "

" :

"

"

" :

" :

57"

. ..

"

"

58

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

59"

.

"

60"

.

:

:

—

) 29 1995 /1  
.(1967

39

/1

.48

.41 1988

57

58

59

60

\_\_\_\_\_

" "

\*  
.  
"  
"

.

..

;  
.

" "

.  
.  
.

" / "  
"  
" "

61"

.

"

.(...)

62"

. ..

" " " " " "  
" "

.  
"

( [ ] (...)  
=) [ ]

\_\_\_\_\_ \*

.56 1985 2 .50-49 " .. 61  
.58 . 62

" 63" [!!]  
.

[!!]

64"  
.

65"

"

"

66"  
.

"

67"

"

"

!"

"

"

\*

---

	.59	63
(	) 43	64
	.59	65
)	72	66
.17		(
	.154	67
		*

" "

.( 207 )

..

-

-

.





"

"

"

"

"

.

" "

(...

)

"

"

"

"

..

"

"

.

.

" :

.

...

...

(...)

"

"

"

73"

. ..

...

"

.

74"

.

"

"

(

)

"

" 75"

. ..

.8-7

.48

.48

73

74

75

" 76"

77"

"

" "

78"

. . .

" "

"

"

" "

.

" "

\*

.

" , "

"

---

.49

76

.549

77

.987

78

\*

" . .

"

" . .

"

.

"

"

" 79"

80"

"

"

..

.

..

"

"

-

-

"

"

.

.

"

"

..

.

.

"

"

.

.51 1980

.58

79

80

"  
.  
:  
:  
.  
.

81  
.  
..

" "

" " " "

" " " "  
.

- : " "

.. " "

\*82  
.  
.. " "

" " "  
.

" " "

" " " "

81

40 :  
:" "

121 1992/ (2)13 68

82

110 ( ) :

\*

\* " " 83" "

84" "

" 85"

86" "

" " " " "

" " " 87" "

88" ( " " " )

" " " " "

89" "

( ) : .. " " \*

.156-155 1991 /2 83

.1981 /1 1 :

.151 " 84

.153 85

.130 86

131 87

.131 88

89

“ ”

.

.

..

..

.

.

.

“

”

.

—

..

—

( )

“

”

.

..

( )

.

..

.

.

“

”

.

“

“

”

”

“

“

90”

.

:

.

91.

92.11

•  
( )

93.

11

.116

:

.

91

..182-177-169

.

92

" .1986 /1  
" " )

11

( )

• •

$$= (..$$
$$(\dots)$$

208

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{H} & & \text{H} \\ | & & | \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{H} \\ | & & | \\ \text{H} & & \text{H} \end{array}$$

..

.178



•

• •



.1988 /1

.178-177

•

93

11 11

.229

94

33

•

•

$$\vdots$$

• •

11

.

" "

" " " "

\*  
.

" "

.

.

:

"

" أنه "

" ، و "

95"

.

"

:  
.

:

.

" " " \*

"  
.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.. "

.24 1985 /4

.127

95



[ ]

96"  
..

..

"

"

.

..

..

..

.

:

/

:

"

"

"

"

-

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

..

"

"

" "

.

.

" " " " - " "

" "

.

" " " "

.

\*

.

:

-

-

-

-

.

-

-

.

-

1

.

.

---

\*

1

Esposito, John L. (ed.). *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Islamic World* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995) vol. 3, pp. 20-22; vol. 4, pp. 183-186, 307-308.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

2

.

.

.

.

.

: **.1**

3

.

4

.

5

.

2

(1979 : )  
" " : )

.432-211

3

.26 (1988

4

.239-232

5

.20-19

6

.

.

.

.

.

7

.

8

.

.

9

.

10

.

.

<sup>11</sup>.1879

.

---

.232-230 28-27

.61-60

.62-61

.245-244 60-59

.59-57

.62

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

1881

1882

.2

:

13

---

.242-240

12

.79-71

:

13

14 .

.

.

.

15 .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

16 .

.

---

.33-25	14
.271-256 19-16	15
.44-37	16



.  
17  
.

-

-

.

.

18  
.

.

.

.

.

.

19  
.

20

21  
.

.

.

.39-30

17

.16-13

18

.19-16

19

: "

"

20

.411-274 (1995

: )

.29-25

21

22

1884

23

.262-254

22  
23

Busool, Assad Nimer. *Sheikh Muhammad Rashid Rida's Political Activities: A Struggle for the Revival of an Orthodox (Salafi) Islamic State*, unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, 1974, p 48.

24

.

.

25

.

"

.

"

;

;

.

.

.

.

.

.

.345-339

---

24

.111-110

25

.

.

1891 1889

26

27 .

28 .

29 .

30 .

31 .

.285-283

.271-265

.77-76

.276-272

.29-28

.19-16

---

26

27

28

29

30

31

33.

34

35.

36.

•

•

•

•

•

1

	.79	44	32
	.22	-21	33
	.80	.	34
.21	.	.	35
	.83	-82	36

37

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

.

"

"

.

38

.

.

.

.

.

( )

: 3 :

(1979

: )

37

:

38

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 82-83.

.

.

.

39

.

.

.

.

.

40

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

41

.

: ) 1935-1898

---

39

.

:

.36

(1983

211

( )

:

:

40

.

:

:

41

:

)

.86-60

(. .

42

" "

" "

43

44 "

"

45

46

"

"

**.1**

(1988 : )

42

.208-202

-25 (1983 : ) :

43

.28

215

44

.21 (1989 : )

45

.(1994 : )

46

Assad Nimer Busool, op. cit., pp. 6-7.



•

•

•

•

•

11

11

---

---

47

•

(1882-1881)

48

●

•

49

50

•

•

47

.189

•

48

.57-55

.846-845

49

.329

87

50

51

.

52

.

53

.

(1905-1899)

.

.

54

.

55

56

.

.

.32

51

.95

52

.207

.

.

53

.92-91

.

54

.865

55

:

56

.712-659

<sup>57</sup> 1903

58  
.

.

.

59" " .

.1905

.

.

.

60  
.

61  
.

...

875-873

57

.124-116

.871 864-863

58

.73

59

.258-257

60

:

61

62

63

65

64

66

" "

" " " "

67

" "

" " " " " "

" "

"

" "

" "

68

Assad Nimer Busool, op. cit., pp. 37-39.

.313

70

62

.158

63

.117-109

64

.188-187

65

.115

66

.272

67

.86-85

308-296

68

·

“ ” “ ”

69

·

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

·

“ ”

70

·

71

·

**.2**

·

72

·

·

1908

·	·
·212	( )
·179-157	·174
	:
	:
	·188
	69
	70
	71
	72

" "

.

<sup>73</sup>.1906

.

.

1908

.

<sup>74</sup>.

.

.

.

.

234-232

:

73

:

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 87-90.

:

74

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 92-93.

75

.

.

.

.

:

(1910-1909)

"

"

.

76

.

(

)

(

)

.

.

.

77

.

:

:

---

75

.53-9

( )

:

:

76

:

57-55

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 142-147.

:

77

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 142-147.

78.1911

: .3

79 .

80 .

:

81 .

82 .

.123-122

---

78

: 79

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 149-154.

.164-163

80

.142

81

.493

82



( )

86

197

405

87

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

88

.

.

.

89

.

" "

.

.

"

"

.

:

87

Shahin, Emad Eldin. *Through Muslim Eyes: M. Rashid Rida and the West* (Herndon, VA, USA: The International Institute of Islamic Thought, 1993) pp. 75-87.

:

88

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., p 160.

.149

89

90

1913

91

92

93

---

163-155	:	90
		.237-234
247-244	:	91
		:
Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 165-167.		
.170-167	:	251-247
		92
		:
		93
Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., p 174.		

.

.

:

94 .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

142-140

:

94

---

.261-251

•

•

•

•

•

•

96

:

98

•

.  
.  
.

99 -

.

100

1926

101

.

.

.

:

-

99

Busool, Assad Nimer. op. cit., pp. 196-218.

:

100

.259-236

101

:

.343-337

102

1922

.

.

103

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

:

310-211

( )

:

.300-279

.77

.

---

102

103

104 .

.

.

105 .

.

.

106 .

107 .

1924

.

---

.89-86	104
.86-77	105
.129-124	106
.123-117	107



.  
.  
.

.

.

108

.

-160 :

---

108

: 164

Shahin, Emad Eldin. op. cit., p 13.

:

.7-3 1939 5 35

\*

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

"

"

"

"

\*

"

.3

17

AJISS"

( )

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

1

.

(1979-1978)

.

"

"

( )

.

.

.

:

1

Eichkelman, Dale. "Trans-State Islam and Security", in S. H. Rudolph and J. Piscatori, eds., *Transnational Religion and Fading States*, (Boulder: Westview, 1997): 28.

"

"

"

"

|| ||

•

1

•

11

11

11

( )

11

1

1

1

•

2

4

•

3

1

2

•

•

)

•

3

.(1993

( ) ( )

.

- -

.

.( )

. :

. ( )  
4

---

4

Roy, Olivier. L'echec de L' Islam politique (Paris: Ed. Du Seuil, 1992): 118-166

5

6

7

5

( )

1997 /

.1997 /

6

Eickelman, D. F. "Mass Higher Education and the Religious Imagination in Contemporary Arab Societies," *American Ethnologist*, 19, No.4 (November 1992): 643-655; and D.F. Eickelman and James Piscatori, *Muslim Politics*, (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996), 37ff

1997 /

7

" "

.

- -

.

.

.( )

" "

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

( )



( )

( )

( )

8

8

Malik, Iftikhar H. "Islamic Discourse on Jihad, War and Violence", *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies* 2 No.4 (Summer 1998): 47-78.

Khan, M.A. Muqtedar. "Islam as an Ethical Tradition of International Relations", *Islam and Christian-Muslim Relations* 8, No.2 (1997): 173-188;

Hashmi, Sohail H. "Interpreting the Islamic Ethics of War and Peace, in T. Nardin, ed., *Ethics of War and Peace: Religious and Secular Perspectives* (The Ethikon Series, Princeton University Press, 1996), 146-4 Suhail H. Hashmi, "Is There an Islamic Ethic of Humanitarian Intervention?" *Ethics and International Affairs* 7 (1993): 55-73; Abdulaziz A. Sachedina, "Justifications of Violence in Islamic Tradition", in J. Partout Burns, ed., *War and its Discontents: Pacificism and Quietism in the Abrahamic Traditions* (Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 1996), 122-160;

Islam21

The International Forum for Islamic Dialogue, Vol. 1 (Fall 1995), "Tolerating the Diversity of Islamic Thoughts", Vol.2 (August 1996), "Towards Objective, Relative

( )

.

.

"

"

.

- -

9

.

"

10"

.

---

and Rational Islamic Discourses", and Vol. 3 (July 1997) "Modernist Trends in Contemporary Islamic Thinking".

2.5

1998

/

9

(

)

( )

<http://www.respect-for-> :

[www.mazlumder.org.tr](http://www.mazlumder.org.tr), [www.tesesttur.com](http://www.tesesttur.com), [beliefs.com](http://beliefs.com)

10

Maher, Hathout. "Islamic Intellectual Discourse in America", *Islamic Horizons* 27, No. 5 (September/October 1998): 24-25.

( )

11

.

.

"

... ( )

12"

.

( )

.

.

.

.

24

,

11

12

: :1997 /

"Islam and the New Millennium" <http://sunnah.org/audio/millen.ht>

•

•

•

•

•

1

1

1

•

•

1

1

•

•

1

1

•

13

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

14

" " " : )  
 " " " " (

15

:

16

: " " (1986 /  
 (1988 : ) ( )

Crow Ralph E. et al. eds., *Arab Nonviolent Political Struggle in the Middle East* (Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990).

14

Awad, Mubarak. "Non-Violent Resistance: A Strategy for the Occupied Territories", *Journal of Palestine Studies* 13, No. 52 (Summer 1984): 22-36; Souad R. Dajani, "Towards the Formulation of a Strategy of Nonviolent Civil Resistance: The Occupied Palestinian Territories as a Case Study", *International Journal of Nonviolence* I, No.1 (September 1993): 3554; and S. R. Dajani, *Eyes Without Country: Searching for a Palestinian Strategy of Liberation*, (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1994), 95-158.

1996

15

:(1998 : )

16

( )

)

(1988 )

<sup>17</sup>

(1958

<sup>18</sup>

“ ”

.

.

.

---

Ghali, Boutros Boutros. *An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-keeping*, (New York: United Nations, 1992), 32-35.

1948 1940 ( )

<sup>17</sup>

1944

.

:

Tayyebulla, *Islam and Nonviolence*, (Allahabad: Kitabistan, 1959).

“

”

<sup>18</sup>

:

.(1938-1929) “

”

Tendulkar, D.G. Khan, Abdul Ghaffar. *Faith is a Battle* (New Delhi: Ghandi Peace Foundation, 1967); Robert C. Johanson, “Radical Islam and Nonviolence: A case Study of Religious Empowerment and Constraint among Pashtuns,” *Journal of Peace Research* 34, No. 1 (1997): 53-71.

.

( )

.

)

(

.

"

"

.

.

.

-

-

1945

( )

.

1984

.

.

"

"

"





"

"

.

"

"

"

"

1994

.

1931

.( )

( )

.

1957

.

.

.

1968

( )

( )

1966

.

.

1968

"

"

"

.1973

"

" "

.

.

.

)

( -

.

.

1993

" :

( )

"

.

:

.

.

1997 .1993

“ ”

.

1998 / .

21/ 15 “ :

“ ”

25 “ ”

( ) 19 .

“ ”

“ ”

“ - ”

.

.

( )

- :

(1993 : 1966 : )

.

.

$$\begin{pmatrix} . & ( & ) \\ & & \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} ( & ) & ( & ) \\ & & . & ( & ) \end{pmatrix}$$

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

"

"

( )

(1997 : ) !

:

•  
•

\*

—

—

,

.

"

"

.

.

1992

/

.

.

.

.

.

.

•

•

\_\_\_\_\_

\*

.

1

## Islamization

Ummatic

2

3

( )

) ( )

) (

... (

( )

1

1975

: 1975 ( )

.1977

Idris, Jaafar Sheikh. *The Process of Islamization*. Plainfield, IN: MSA of USA and Canada 1977.

2

Al-Attas, Syed Muh. Naquib. *Islam And Secularism*. Kuala Lumpur: International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization, 1993, P. xi- xiii

3

Nasr, Seyyed Hossein. Science and the Enviornment: Islam and the Problem of Modern Science. In Ziauddin Sardar (Ed.) *The Early Crescent: The Future of Knowledge and the Environment in Islam*. London: Artillery House. 1989. pp125-139.

.

.

.

.

.

.

<sup>4</sup>1990

.1994

" "



5 .

.

.

6 .

.(893-892 ) . ...

" "

---

5

1998

.( )  
:

6

. 2000

---

.

"

" "

.

7"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

..

8"

" "

" "

---

7

.16-12 : 1993 127

8

.83-82 1990

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

—

—

.

"

.

"  
.

"

"  
...

9

"

"

"

"

"

"  
.

"

"

"

.

---

"

"

"

"

.

"

... ..

:

:

..

...

"

. ...

"

.

.

..

..

..

.

"

. ...

.

"

..

..

..

..

..

"  
...

"

"  
...

-

-

.

.

.

.(Knowledge De-Westernization of)

Tibi, Bassam. Culture and Knowledge: The Politics of Islamization of Knowledge as a Post-Modern Project. The Fundamental Claim to De-Westernization. *Theory, Culture & Society*. London & New Delhi: Sage, Vol. 12, 1995, p. 1-24

\*

.

.

.

.

" :

(Flat-Earthism)

)

..(

!!"

" "

" "

11

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

.

.



.

1986

)

(

.

12

:

.

..

.

..

"

..

13997

12

.10 2001 ( ) 12

"

..

"

"

,

"

.

.

( )

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

13

.

"

"

.

( )

"

.

:

:

.

(2) 3

:

13

.138 199 1993

---

· · · · ·

·

·

·

||

||

·

·

·

·

·

·

· · · · ·

·

·

·

·

·

.

.

:

:

.

.

)

(

.

"

...

"

. . . .

..

"

.

:

"

"

"

. . . .

"

.

.

..

..

..

..

..

.

"

.

..

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

14"

1986

" .  
.

..

" ..  
..

228-212 .1993

: .

14

531-515:

---

.. " .  
" ..  
..

. .  
.  
.

" .  
.  
..  
.

(525 : ) " ..

"

" (522: ) " ..

(521: ) " ..

.  
"  
..

..  
(521: ) " ..

.



" " "

" "

15"

"

(!)"

"

..

..

:

:

"

"

"

"

16

"

-63 : .1996

164

!

15

.73

294 -272

16

!

!

• •

—  
17

---

11

---

---

---

---

• • •

11

11

• • •

11

•

11

•

11

11

11

11

11

11

•

)

(

.

.

..

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

(2: ) "

"

.

(195 : ) "

"

..

"

.

.

.

.

•

11

11

11

11

$$(\quad)_{..}$$

11

11

• • •

11

11

11

•

—

---

11

$$\cdot \quad \parallel \quad ( \quad )$$

11

!!"

•

19

!

20

21

" :

"

1996 . : .

19

.22-21 .

20

Safi, Loauy. *Foundation of Knowledge*. Kuala Lumpur: International Islamic University and International Institute of Islamic Thought. 1996

21

166-139 1998 14

---

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

"

)

"

...

"

"

(

"

( )

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

- -

( )

" "

.

.

.

23

24

1996 340

23

24

Sardar, Ziauddin. Islamization of Knowledge: A State-of-the-Art Report. In: *An Early Crescent: The Future and the Environment in Islam*. Edited by Ziauddin Sardar, London: Mansell, 1989.



.

1969

.

"

:

"

1975

1977

"

"

.(1989

)

.

.

.1982

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

( )

.

.

.

.

.

—

—

:

( )

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

.

.

---

" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

25

.

.

:

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

:

:

---

25

Sardar, Ziauddin. Islamization of Knowledge or Westernization of Islam? *Inquiry*, (7) 1984, pp.39-45

5

:

116-194 1994

11

11

• •

11

•

11

—

11

11

• •

11

•

•

•

•

•

( )

.

.

.

26" "

.

.

27

.

28

---

1998 26

: 27

151-138 1998 28

:

.174-153 1998 2 1

---

.

"

"

.

...

"

. . . .

...

.(...

.

"

"

.

)

.

(

.

.



.

.

"

"

:

.

:

:

:

.

.

.

.

---

.

.

.

.

286 . 1999 : .

\* :

.

.

.

·  
·

.

.

·  
·

.

·  
·

1984

---

\*

.

|| .

11

•

"Tracing Back the Origins of Geographical Information System in Arab-Muslim Geographical Thought: A Conceptual Analysis and Genealogical Historical Study"

•

11

11

•

Yahoo

1

Amazon

( )

" "

---

1

<http://www.alwaraq.com/>  
<http://www.hahooa.com> " "

.

.

:

:

.

:

.

.

35

.1972

.

1999

.  
:  
:  
18 " "  
.  
" : " : " : "  
" : " : " : "  
2  
.  
" " :  
— —  
" :

Area 2

:  
Pasttison, W. (1964), "The Four Traditions of Geography, *Journal of Geography*, pp. 211-260

" ( 904)

"

"

" :

"

1758

.

18

"

"

"

" :

"

"

"

"

"

" :

)

(

.

.

"

3

"

12

"

" :



[illegible]

:

(

|| ||

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

11

— •

4

•

$$\vdots$$

11

•

11

— —

.

.

"

" :

"

"

" :

24

"

.

.

"

"

( )

"

"

" "

·  
·

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

" :

5"

"

.

---

6

: ( )

Master plans

.

.

( )

"

" ;

12

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

---

"1917-1517

:

" :

33

:

"

:

" 2001

-

. 1421

20/2001

15

21

13887

"

"

(1975)

6

:

"

:

" (1975)

-

.

.(( ))

National :  
" " GEO Geographic  
" "

.  
:  
:  
.1

.  
.2

.  
224 .3

---

Thematic

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

(BL.I)

(BL.M)

:

148

(CUL)

( )

.

.9

.

:

:

:

"

.1

"

.

7"

"

"

"

( ... )

.

7

- " \_\_\_\_\_ "

.

.2

" " 8 .

.3

.4

" "

.5

( ... )

( 2001)

- :

8

.( ) .

)  
(.

.

.6

..

—

—

..

"

"

.

9

.

10

.

:

10

( 2001)

—

— ( 2001)

—

( )

.

( )



---

—

—

.

.

.7

1984/ 1404 1979

---

.

.

:

( 2001 7)	"	" ( 2001)	-
.( 2001 7)	"	" ( 2001)	-

11  
.

.8

" :

" ..

subjective

.

.

12

---

: 11

(237) " ( 2000/ 1421) -  
" ..  
( 2001) 12

13

---

13

John Hart

Richard Church                      Michael Goodchild  
Gerry Rushton                      Regionald Golledge  
rt, J., (1981), "Geography as an Art: Presidential Address", :

AAAG.

154  
:  
9.

10.

( )  
..  
( )  
.

14  
.  
11.  
15

<http://www.alwaraq.com/>" " 14  
:  
15  
( 2001) -  
)  
(.  
( 1984/ 1404) -  
(13)  
.230-181  
( 1984/ 1404) -  
(3).

.

.

.

:

:

.

---

( 1962)	-
( 1953)	-

.

.

.

16

---

16

:

-

.

-

.

-

)

.( 2002-2001/ 1423-1422

·

·

·

---

( )

/

·

-

/

"

"

"

:

"

" ( 1994)

-

1414      15-10

.22-13      1994      28-16

.

.

"

.

"

.

17

—

"

"

—

.

—

/

—

:

1429

"

" :

"

"

:

. 1997/12/18

"

" ( 1997) ( )

—



•

( 1996) "

•

•

11

11

11

11

•

•

11

11

18

28

4

19

1

( 1930)

" "

20 956 / 346

School of " "

Clark University <sup>21</sup>Geography

IDRISI

---

[(

" :

( 1965) :

20

School 21

School

" :

*"Economic Geography-*

.

"  
.

"  
.

.

"

"  
.

.

—

—

.

.

.

.

)

":

."

(

.

.

**BETWEEN EDEN AND ARMAGEDON**  
The future of world religions, violence and peacemaking  
By Marc Gopen, New York, Oxford University, 2001, PP312

\*

"

"

.

"

"

.

·  
·

"

"

· . . . .

---

.

\*

.

.

:

)

(

)

(

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

:

. . . .

:

:

.

( )

)

(

.

.

:

—

—

. ...

:

.

.

.

:

.

:

:



.

" "

:  
:

:

41

" "

8

" "

— —

" "

.

.

1992 242 2001 : .1

560 2001 : .2

170  
:

---

.3  
:

240 2001  
.

.

2000 : . . .4

325  
.

.

.

: . . .5

600 2000  
.

.

.

: . . .6

292 2001 .

.7  
182 2001

8. *The Places Where Men Pray Together: Cities in Islamic Lands, Seventh through the Tenth Centuries*. Paul Wheatley. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2001, 572 pp.

9. *Stratejik Derinlik; Türkiye'nin Uluslararası Konumu (Strategical Depth; Turkey's International Posture)*, Ahmed Davotoglu. Istanbul: Kure Publishing, , 2001, 584 pages

---

10. *American Muslims: the new Generation*. Asma Gull Hasam. New York: Continuum Publication Group. 2000, 180 pages

11. *Controlling Knowledge: Religion, Power, and Schooling in a West African Muslim Society*, Louis Brenner. Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 2001, 360 pages.

12. *Silent No More: Confronting America's False Images of Islam*. Paul Findley. Washington: Amana Publication, 2001. 336 Pages.

13. *La Salle Guerre: Le temoignage d'un ancien officier des forces speciales de l'armee algerienne*. Habib Souaidai. Paris La decouverte. 2001, 201p.

: :

.2001-1992

14. Jack Shaheen. *Reel Bad Arabs: How Hollywood Vilifies a People*. Northampton, MA: Olive Branch Press. 2001. 582 p.

: :

. .

2001( ) 5-1 /

\*

( )

“ ”

”

35

.

”

”

”

”

-

.

.

-

---

\*

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



"

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

- -

. . . .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

**2001 29 – 27**

\*

-

.

.

---

\*



• • •

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.

.

•

• •

•

.

:

:

.

:

:

:

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

184

:

:

.

( )

.

.

.

:

.





---

) . / . •

(

) . / . •

.(

) . •

(

( ) . •

) •

(

) . •

(

) . / . •

(

) . •

(

) . •

( "

( ) . •

---

2002

:

2001 ( ) 17 16 :

.

.

.

.

.

---

.

.

.

:

:

.

:

:

.

—

—

.

...

..

:

( )

.

( )

.

.

:

.

.

.

( )

.

:

:

.

:

:

.

.

..

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

..

( )

.

!!

.



1

( 923 / 310)

\*

[samy\\_amz@hotmail.com](mailto:samy_amz@hotmail.com)

—

—

2

.

" "

"

310 – 839 / 224)

" " " "

: ( 923 /

\*

1

(201) .311 :309 / 14

: 145 / 11

: : )

.(... 308 / 5 :

: 2

) :

( ) ( ) ( )  
( - : )

[illegible]

!

	10	"	"	"	"
.					
		12		11	
		.			
		:			
:"				" :	
:				:	
				:	
	.	...			
	:	"		" :	
				.	
.(		)			
	(	)		13	
	(...	)			
				.	
	(14)				
.					
. ) 27	49 / 1	:	:	10	
			... (		
			.94 :2 / 1	11	
			.170 / 2 :95 / 1	12	
			.( )	13	
.27	:	:	.119 / 2 :	14	

— —  
<sup>15</sup>( 995 / 385)  
<sup>16</sup>  
200) (" " ) 1904 / 1322 ( )  
( 171 +  
<sup>17</sup>  
.  
" :  
:  
" " " "  
:  
.  
«

15  
... 61 / 7 349 / 2 213 : : 16  
/1 : (171 / 2 ) 17  
"... " " : 14 13 61  
" " 203 / 4  
:( ) ( )  
13 5 193 / 1 ( )  
(2984 : ) . " "

( 845) (" ")

« ( - ) " " »

" .

" : "

1" . . .

" :

...

2" .

---

.( ) 3 / 1 1  
2

<sup>3</sup> 825 820

<sup>4</sup> 820

845

<sup>5</sup> 843

( )

.

.

-

-

.

92 : 91

. 840

820

J. R. A. S.

93

92

:

3

4

:

5

. 840

.J.R.A.S

·

“ ”

：

：

：

：

：

：

：

：

：

6

：

»

7.《

“ ” “ ”

“

... 94 : 93

---

4 / 1 6

： 7

： (54 :51 ) . 1987 ( )

" "

»<sup>10</sup> ... 1924 .«

	:	
485 / 2	:	-
92	:	-
22	<hr/>	
	520 / 2	8
		.
	520 / 2	9
.(111)	:	10



---

	.136	:	( )	-
) 1902	J. R. A. S.	:	( )	-
	( " "			
	.1889 304 / 1	:		-
	5 / 1	:		-
	45	:		-
	111	:		-
	.118 / (20 ) ( )	.		-
(1060 : 1052 / 9)	335 / 1	:		-
	« » :			-
	156	:		-
	219 164 / 1	:		-
	11	:		-
.104 : 90	88	:		-
	55	:		-

" ( : )  
( : ) "

.

.

: )  
: )

(...  
(...

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & ) \\ & ( \\ & (1069) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \quad 731 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & " \quad " \quad " : \\ & - ( \quad ) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & " \\ & \cdot \\ & 199 \quad 560 \\ (360 / 2) = & \quad 773 / 7 \quad - \quad - \\ & \cdot \quad 805 \\ & " \quad " \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & " : \\ & " \quad " \quad " \\ & " \\ & - \quad - \quad " : \quad " \dots \end{aligned}$$

. 2 / 1 ) ."..." "

( 1309

" "

)

.(

" "

-

-

-

)

-

-

( . \_ 96 :44 / 1) 52

.

.

9 )

= 1284

1858 / 1274

.

:

1867

" "

( )

1285

.

.204 :203 -

	.204 :203	:	-	
		.2 / 67 / 4	:	-
( 10	) (991) 504 / 1		-	
	.( ) .152	:	-	